Nez Perce War of 1877

June 16, 1877 - CAMAS PRAIRIE
All who were wounded (W) or killed (K)
JYE LOO (KILLED BY VOLUNTEERS NEAR GRANGEVILLE, ID.) - (K)

JUN 17, 1877 - WHITEBIRD BATTLE
CHELLOOYEN (BOW & ARROW CASE)(PHILLIP EVANS) - (W)
ESPOWYES (LIGHT IN THE MOUNTAIN)(OLD YELLOW WOLF) - (W)
MOOSITSA [FOUR BLANKETS] - (W)

JUL 01, 1877 - ATTACK ON LOOKINGGLASS BAND,
CLEAR CREEK
NENNEN CHEKOOSTIN (SALISH FOR BLACK RAVEN) - (K)
UNKNOWN WOMAN - DROWNED IN CLEARWATER RIVER - (K)
BABY OF ABOVE WOMAN - DROWNED WITH MOTHER - (K)
PEO PEO THOLEKT [BIRD ALIGHTING] - (W)
TAKHOOPEN - (W)
TEMEHIL ILP PILP (CHIEF REDHEART) - (W)

JUL 05, 1877 - COTTONWOOD BATTLE
WEESUCULAT - (W)
SEWATTIS HIH HIH (WHITE CLOUD) - (W)
UNKNOWN WARRIOR - (W)

JUL 11, 1877 - CLEARWATER RIVER BATTLE
HEIMMOT ILP PILP (RED THUNDER) - (K)
HEYOOM TSITS KA NEEN [GRIZZLY BEAR BLANKET] - (K)
LELOOSKIN [WHITTLING] - (K)
WAYAKAT [GOING ACROSS] - (K)
ELASKOLATAT [ANIMAL ENTERING A HOLE](JOE ALBERT) - (W)
ESPOWYES [LIGHT IN MOUNTAIN](OLD YELLOW WOLF) - (W)
HEMENE MOXMEX (YELLOW WOLF) - (W)
HOWALLITS [MEAN MAN] - (W)
KIPKIP OWYEEN (WOUNDED BREAST) - (W)

AUG 09, 1877 - BIG HOLE BATTLE
CHE MIH - (K)
ELL IS YA CON - (K)
HE YUM TA NANNI (DAUGHTER OF PAH SIEWANANIN) - (K)
MOTHER OF HEMENE ILP PILP (JOSIAH RED WOLF) - (K)
BABY OF HEMENE ILP PILP (JOSIAH RED WOLF) - (K)
BABY OF HMS OWYEEN (WOUNDED HEAD) & PEE-NAH-WEE-NON-MI - (K)
ILLATSATS [SON OF ESPOWYES] - (K)
IP NANYA TAMA ULPHIT [SISTER OF HEMENE MOXMEX] - (K)
IP NAVA PAAH YU TSAN [DAUGHTER OF WOITOLEN] - (K)
IP TAA LA TAT [WIFE OF HAL PA WIN MI] - (K)
KAPPOOCHAS [KAPOTS] - (W)
OTSIL WAAH (SISTER OF YELLOW WOLF) - (K)
O YAH MAH [FEMALE] - (K)
OLDER BROTHER OF PAM PAHIT (ROBERT JOHNSON) - (K)
PAM PAHIT (ROBERT JOHNSON) - (K)
PAHKATOS OWYEEN (WOUNDED BREAST) - (W)
PATSI KON MII (FEMALE) - (K)
SAHK LA TAMO TISMIHOU TSIMIHKH (BLACK OWL) - (K)
SARPSIS ILP PILP (RED MOCCASIN TOPS) - (K)
TAH KIN PALLOO - (K)
TWEET TOI TOI - (K)
TISSAIKH [GRANITE CRYSTAL][FEMALE] - (K)
TO NAH WII NIKTH [FEMALE] - (K)
TOK TA WE TI SHA [FEMALE] - (K)
TOM MOPE TSI YU HIH HIH [WHITE HAWK][FEMALE] - (K)
TSI YAI TIMENNA [NO HEART] - (K)
TUMOKULT [I BLOCK UP][FEMALE] - (K)
WACHUMDAYUS [RAINBOW] - (K)
WAHITITH (SHORE CROSSING) - (K)
WIFE OF WAHITITHS - (K)
WAH KIN KIN NO ILP PILP - (K)
WAH KU KU NAH ILP PILP (REDHEADED WOODPECKER) - (K)
WA TIS TO KAI KITH (NA TAL E KIN) - (K)
WIFE OF WEYATANATOO LATPAH (SUN TIED) - (K)
WEYATMAS LINDEXEN [CIRCILING SWAN] - (K)
WIFE OF WEYATMAS LINDEXEN - (K)
WHIS SO OKE AN KITH (BRO. OF SAWK LA TAMO TISMIHOU TSIMIHKH) - (K)
AIHITS PALOJAM (FAIR LAND)[WIFE OF OLLIKOT] - (K)
HAL PA WIN MI [DAWN] - (K)
TEMEHIL ILP PILP (RED HEART)[SON OF CHIEF REDHEART] - (K)
TIP YAH LAH NAH POHK POHK [GRAY EAGLE] - (K)
EL LIIU TA LATKIT - (W)
MOTHER OF EL KUYA TSITSKON - (W)
WIFE OF TOM HILL - (W)
HUSIS OWYEEN (WOUNDED HEAD) [PEO-PEO ILP PILP]
WIFE OF HUSIS OWYEEN (WOUNDED HEAD) - (W)
IN WHO LIS [BROKEN TOOTH][FEMALE][WHITE FEATHER] - (W)
WIFE OF IS PAN YES - (W)
LA KAN TES SIN - (W)
WIFE OF MEL MEL LIS TI LA KAI A - (W)
PEO PEO HIH HIH [II] [NEPHEW OF CHIEF WHITEBIRD] - (W)
MOTHER OF PEO PEO HIH HIH [II] - (W)
TA KE YAYA - (W)
TIP YAH LAH NAH KAPS KAPS [STRONG EAGLE] - (W)
TSI KHAM KUL [JULIAN BLACKFEET] - (W)
UNNAMED DAUGHTER OF WAP TAS TAMANA - (W)
WAHITITHAS ASWETESK - (W)
WELA TOLI KA KATS - (W)
WEWEEATSA [LOG] - (W)
WHO KUHK TSIMIHK TSHUMI [BLACK HAIR] - (W)

AUG 20, 1877 - CAMAS MEADOW BATTLE
PEO PEO THOLEKT [BIRD ALIGHTING] - (W)
WOTTOLEN [HAIR COMBED OVER EYES] - (W)

SEP 13, 1877 - CANYON CREEK BATTLE
TE WEE YOW NAH [POINT OVER HILL][SON OF CHIEF REDHEART] - (K)
TOOK LIKS [FISH TRAP] - (K)
WET YAS HAPIMA [SURROUNDED GOOSE] - KILLED BY CROWS
EEMAH LOKOON - (W)
ELAS KOLATAT [ANIMAL ENTERING A HOLE](JOE ALBERT) - (W)
SILOO YILAM - (W)

SEP 23, 1877 - COW ISLAND BATTLE
HUSIS OWYEEN (WOUNDED HEAD) - (W)

OCT 05, 1877 - BEARS PAW BATTLE
ALLALIMYA TAKANIN (CHIEF LOOKINGGLASS) - (K)
ALUTE OWYEEN [WOUNDED BELLY] - (K)
ATSI PEETEEN (YOUNG FEMALE) - (K)
HANTALEYIN, CHIEF (RED ECHO) - (K)
HEYOOM IKLAKI [GRIZZLY BEAR LYING DOWN] - (K)
HE YOOM TUK TOGKT [WOMAN] - (K)
IN TEE THAI [FEMALE GRANDMOTHER] - (K)
KOW WASS PO - (K)
KO YEH KHOWN - (K)
LA KI YEE - (K)
OLIYIKOT, CHIEF - (K)
PEO PEO PEOPEEWAHK [LONE BIRD] - (K)
PILNE CLOUDS - (K)
SOO KOPOT - (K)
TIM LILO POOS MIN - (K)
TIP YAH LAH NAH WA HAILK [EAGLE NECKLACE SR.] - (K)
TO HON NUTE - (K)
TOH TOH HA LIKHEN - (K)
TOOH HOOL HOLLgz TZZOT - (K)
WAH WOOK YASAWA [LEAN ELK][POKER JOE][HO TO TO] - (K)
WE YEA SIM-LIKT - (K)
WHITS SEE YOU ILP PILP [RED STAR] - (K)
WITS LA TAH LA PUT TSIN [MADE TO STAND UP] - (K)
YAL MEE [YOUNG WARRIOR] - (K)
TAM YAH NIN - (K)
TIP YAH LAH NAH WA HAILK [EAGLE NECKLACE JR.] - (W)

DATES AND PLACES UNKNOWN
AH TAI LEH KEN - KILLED BY CROWS
HEMENE HIH HIH [WHITE WOLF] - KILLED BY BLACKFEET
KETALKPOOSMIN [STRIPES TURNED DOWN] - KILLED ON TRAIL FROM BIG HOLE
PEO PEO HIH HIH [CHIEF WHITEBIRD] - KILLED IN CANADA
PITAMYANH HIH HIH [WHITE WOLF] - KILLED IN CANADA

Pg. 2
TIP YAH LAH NAH KAPSKAPS (STRONG EAGLE) - KILLED BY ASSINIBOINS
UMTILILPCOWN
WAMUSHKAIYA
WEEWEERTSA (LOG) - KILLED ON FLATHEAD RESERVATION
WE YAH TANA TOLA KAWIT - KILLED BY BLACKFEET
WELA TOLI KAT KATS - WOUNDED WHILE SCOUTING AFTER BIG HOLE
ITS SPIL IA ES KLA KIT (BOY AGE 18) - MISSING IN THE WILDERNESS
FOLLOWING DIED BEFORE THEY COULD RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND
HAHOTS TOI NUKUN (NO TAIL GRIZZLY BEAR) - DIED ON FLATHEAD RES
HAH KAH KUS OWYEEN - DIED ON FLATHEAD RES
HE MA KAUN - DIED IN MONTANA
IP NON TO TSA KONON - DIED IN CANADA
KA LAH TAG (PETER PLUER) - DIED IN CANADA
LAAM NISHNIM HUSIS - DIED IN MONTANA
LIL KIM KAN - DIED IN MONTANA
SIS TO IS (FISH SPEAR) - DIED IN CANADA
TIP YAH LAH NAH HIH HIH (WHITE EAGEL) - DIED IN MONTANA
TOKALIKSIMI, CHIEF (BROTHER OF CHIEF LOOKINGGLASS) - DIED IN MONTANA
TSU LIM TA KA HATS WEL - DIED IN CANADA

Notice: We do not have records for all of our veterans, which is why some information is left out. We would like to update our records if you have any information to add or change. Please contact Mary Taylor at (208)621-4738 or mtaylor@nezperce.org.

U.S. ARMY

Grant Adair
Cold War

Martin Alfrey
WWII

Thomas Alfrey
Vietnam

Earl Allen
WWII

Elizabeth Allen
WWII (1943-1946)

John Allen Sr
WWII (1942-1956)

Mathias Allen
WWII

Francis Allen
WWII (1950-1953)

Phillip Allen Sr.
WWII (1945-)

Clifford Allen Sr
Korean War

George Allen
Korean War (1952-1955)

James Andrews
Korean War (1941)

Daniel Arthur Jr
WWII (1942-1946)

Timothy J. Arthur
Cold War (1979-1989)

Horace Axtell
WWII (1943-)

William Axtell
WWII (1943-1945)

Chuckie Axtell Jr.
Vietnam

Gordon Bennett JR
US Army

Shari B. Blackeagle
Iraq

Trae Blackeagle
Vietnam

Andrew Bohn
Korean War (1951-1954)

Randy Bowen Sr.
Vietnam

Elmer Broncheau
WWI

Hugh Broncheau
WWI (1918-1919)
James F. Broncheau
WWII (1944-)

Guy Broncheau Sr.
WWII (1942-)

Johnny Broncheau
WWII (1942-)

Joseph D. Broncheau
WWII (1942-)

Joseph G. Broncheau
WWII (1943-1946)

Phillip Broncheau
WWII (1942-KIA)

Robert Broncheau
WWII

Walter Broncheau
WWII (1918-1919)

Eugene Broncheau
Korean War (1953-1955)

Manual Broncheau
Post War Era

Thomas C. Broncheau
Korean War

Monte Calkins
Vietnam (1943-1946)

Gary Calkins
Vietnam

James Calkins
Vietnam

Leonard Calkins
Vietnam

Cecil Carter
WWII (1942-1945)

Kenneth Charles
Vietnam

Arnold Corbett
WWII (1941-)

William Corbett
WWII (1942-1946)

Elmer Crowe JR
Vietnam

Jarrod Crowe
US Army

Carl Dickson
WWII (1945-)

Gary Dorr
Desert Storm

Jeanette Edwards
Korean War

Delbert Ellenwood
Vietnam

William EnCas Sr
WWII (1940-1945)

William EnCas Jr.

Sam Frank
Korean War (1954-1957)

“The willingness of America’s veterans to sacrifice for our country has earned them our lasting gratitude.”
-Jeff Miller
“A hero is someone who has given his or her life to something bigger than oneself.”
- Joseph Campbell
Delphine Allen
WWII

Wyatt Allen
Afghanistan

Victor Blackeagle Sr.
WWII
(1944-1946)

Anthony Broncheau
WWII
(1944-1946)

Daniel Broncheau Sr.
Navy WWII
(1943-1945)

Ernest Chapman
WWII USN
(1942-1946)

Gilbert Conner
WWII

Rupert Davis
WWII
(1942-1945)

Donald Ellenwood
WWII
(1942-1946)

Lee Roy Ellenwood
Vietnam

Maynard Frank
Korean War
(1952-1957)

Floyd Frank
WWII
(1944-1947)

Earl Gould
WWI & KOREA
(1944-1945)

Leah Hart
Desert Storm

Francis Henry
WWII
(1942-1945)

Wilbur Hill
WWII

Perry Isaac
Korean War
(1952-1960)

Andrew Jackson
WWII
(1943-1945)

Bonnie Jackson

McCarty Lawyer
Korean War
(1955-1957)

Gilbert Lookingglass
WWII
(1943-1946)

Julian Matthews

James McCormack
Vietnam

Levi McCormack
WWII
(1942-1945)

David Miles Jr
Vietnam
(1944-1945)

Richard Moffett Sr
WWII

Richard Moffett Jr
Korean War
(1958-1961)

Darrin C. Moffett
USNavy

Gabriel Moses
WWII

Alex Penney Jr
WWII
“As we express our gratitude, we must never forget that the highest appreciation is not to utter words, but to live by them.”

- John F. Kennedy
“This nation will remain the land of the free only so long as it is home of the brave.” - Elmer Davis

Please Help us Find Photos of our Veterans:

Greg Arthur
Ralph Arthur
Norton Blackeagle
Ricardo Cervantes
Ed Crowe
Bob Davis
Gordon Fisher
Roderick Greene
Candace Guzman
Bill Hansen
Fred Hart
Charlie James
Gary Johnson
Robert Johnson Sr.
Alfred Jones
Dennis Jones
Leo Jones
Calvin Joye
Melvin Joye
Cecil Jose
Clifford Lawyer Jr.
James Lawyer
Levi Lupe
Leonard Marek
Tony Minthorn
Clarence Moffett
Ronald Oatman
Brooklyn Powaukee
Reginald Raboin
Charlie Reuben
Vanessa Fisher
Brian Rice
James H. Allen
John Allen Jr.
Victor Blackeagle Jr
Wendell Corbett
Fred Davis
Steve Ellenwood Jr.
Reggie George
Rafael Gonzales
Tony Gould
David Holt
Levi Holt
Darrel Jackson
Leroy Johns
William Johnson Jr.
William Lawyer
Calvin Moore
Kenneth Oatman
Kenneth Paul
Jim Spencer
Phillip Wheeler Jr.
Anthony Parks
Kristian C. Mankiller
Ally Matheny
James J. Bronchecu
Benjamin Arthur
Donald Axtell
Roberta Bronchecu
James Ellenwood Jr.
Nathan Ellenwood
Gordon George
Charles Hayes
Herbert Hines
Irvin Kipp
Delbert James
Eddie James Jr.
Kenneth Jones
Kenneth McConville
Richard McConville
Arnold McConville
Francis Moffet
Raymond Payne
Olson T. Reuben
Thomas Rich
Valentino Samuels
Leroy Schuster
Joseph Smith Jr. MC
Kenneth Wheeler
Maurice Wilkinson
Clifford Blackeagle
Isaac Bronchecu
Joe A. Bronchecu
Leo Bronchecu
Joseph Daniels
William Davis
Jim Eagleboy
Ralph Edwards
Raleigh Edwards
Stephen Ellenwood Sr.
David Harrison
Willard Harsch
James McCoy Hill
Henry Hines
Wilbur Hines
David Jackson
Sanford James Sr.
Leslie Johnson
Sylvestre Kane
Leander Kipp
Cyrus Lawrence
Archie Lawyer
Homer Marks
Johny Moffet
Obeds Moody
Justine Moore
Harvey Oatman
Clara Padilla
Monred Parr
Eddy Paul Jr.
Elmer Paul
Lester Penney
William Penney Sr.
George Phinney
Franklin Raboin
Gus Raymond
Thomas Reuben Sr.
Pete Samuels
William Smith
Albert Spencer
James Spencer
Eugene Stevens
Titus Thompson
Lawrence Tilden
Ralph Tilden
Archie Wapshelia
Vernon Watters
Matthew Whitfield
Dennis Williams
Elizabeth Williams
Samuel Jackson
Albert Sheldon
Walter Oliver Sheldon
Daniel Williams
Victor Blackeagle Jr.
Kenneth Oatman
Greg Arthur
Ralph Arthur
Roderick Greene

For more information on Veteran services contact: Mary Taylor(208) 621-4738 mtaylor@nezperce.org
Eight Additional Nez Perce Soldiers of World War I are Identified

In 2019 eight (8) additional Nez Perce soldiers of World War I were identified with the help of the Sequoyah National Research Center that is partnered with the U.S World War I Centennial Commission. The eight new Nez Perce veterans identified are; Samuel Jackson, William Lott, John D. Meek, Sam Scout, Albert Sheldon, Walter Oliver Sheldon, Daniel Williams, and Joseph C. Hart. As part of this project, the Modern Warriors of World War I was born as a database to identify an estimated 12,000 American Indian and Alaska Native men that served in World War I. The website is called “American Indians of World War I” and the database currently has over 6,000 names of Native veterans from approximately 200 tribes. The database is continually being updated, and staff is reaching out to tribal offices to verify names of men and their enrollment. The database can be found at ww1cc.org/americanindian and additional information can be sent to Erin Fehr at ehfehr@ualr.edu.

Veteran's Parade
Lewiston Main Street
November 9, 2019
11:11am

Participants applications & Info: LCValleyVeteransCouncil.org

Application submissions or info paradeinfo@lcvvcc.org

Parade participants application deadline: 1 Nov 2019

HONORING ALL VETERANS
NEZ PERCE TRIBE
ANNUAL
VETERANS DINNER

Monday, November 11, 2019
11:00 am

PI-NEE-WAUS COMMUNITY CENTER
LAPWAI, ID

MEAT & DRINKS PROVIDED
SIDE DISHES WELCOME

FOR MORE INFORMATION OR TO VOLUNTEER PLEASE CONTACT:
Mary S. Taylor at 208-621-4738 or mtaylor@nezperce.org
World War I (WWI), also known as the Great War, was a global war originating in Europe between the Allies and Central Powers. It lasted from July 28, 1914 to November 11, 1918. This year’s Nov. 11, 2019 Veterans Day observance marks one hundred one years since the armistice that ended fighting in WWI. Officially WWI would end with the Treaty of Versailles signed on June 28, 1919. Though the actual fighting ended seven months prior when the Allies and Germany put into effect an armistice on the eleventh hour of the eleventh day of the eleventh month. On Nov. 11, 1919, President Woodrow Wilson recognized the first Armistice Day, which Congress recognized in 1938 to become an official holiday to honor veterans of WWI. Today, we acknowledge this as Veterans Day.

In all of the Nation’s military actions since the Revolutionary War to present day, in most actions, more Native Americans per capita have served in the Armed Forces than any other group of Americans. The Nez Perce have been involved with the US Military in all their major military actions since the Civil War, including the Mexican-American War. In WWI thirty-one Nez Perce served the US, in what was considered at the time to be “the war to end all wars”.

One of the Nez Perce who served in WWI was Henry George. George was born in 1891 at White Bluffs, WA near the Columbia River on what is now the Hanford Site. In the existing documents and records, he has noted connections to Pendleton, OR, Nespelem, WA, Orofino, ID, and Kamiah, ID. Accordingly, it is appropriate that he was born at White Bluffs as it was a well-known meeting place for all the area tribes throughout the Mid-Columbia.

The US entered WWI on April 6, 1917, by declaring war on Germany. Although not recognized as a US citizen, nor not having the right to vote, Henry George volunteered. Along with over twelve-thousand other American Indians who largely volunteered, or were drafted. According to Army reports, the Indian recruits were physically superior to whites and were rarely rejected for physical reasons. Generally, Indians were healthier than others, and records show that they had fewer cases of illness and showed up in camp hospitals less frequently than other troops.

Recorded in his military records, Henry George a scout in the Army who voluntarily enlisted. In civilian life, he was laborer and farmer who raised stock and busted broncos. As a private, he was noted as an exemplary scout for his company and was recognized by every man in the company as being the best in the unit. George fought in the vicinity of Grand Pre, France where on the front he went over the top Sept. 26, 1918, and went through a whole system of German trenches. He did considerable scouting work at the front and showed great endurance and being very reliable. On Oct. 13, 1918, he was killed while on outpost duty near Grand Pre, France. Under Personal Remarks his commanding officer, Lt. Owen H. Perry, with the 77th Division, Co. C, 307th Inf., wrote:

“I was in command of half of the company and had occasion to use [Henry] George several times in scouting. Many times the woods were so thick that it was possible to see for only a few yards, but George without any compass followed the line and I leading the platoon with compass in hand came behind. Invariably George was in front holding the right direction. He acted as scout for me during nine days of fighting at the front, which was continuous. When I sent him out for information almost invariably he brought it back, and the information he gave was always reliable. George was still a scout when I was wounded and set to the rear on October 4th. He remained with the company until he was killed on Oct. 13th [1918] while on outpost duty near Grand Pre [France]. Out of a party of four who were sent out on this duty, three were killed, including George. They were killed by shell fire, and no trace of them was left after the shell had exploded. I found it necessary to put in a new white man every day or so to do scouting work, but George was on duty all the time. George was well liked by the men of the organization and proved to be a good soldier. At the time when he went to the front George’s military training was rather limited.”

Army commanders found that the Indians had, in the officers’ words, “natural characteristics and dispositions” that proved useful. In a survey among commanding officers who had Indians in their units, not only did the officers report that the Indians were the most physically fit but that they had useful abilities. For example, they were the best crawlers and crawled on night patrols. They had “a non-light reflective countenance” at night (Army bureaucratic language for “they were dark skinned”). They had good night vision, were silent at work and stoical under fire,
and better than other soldiers at handling the bayonet. Also, they were the best snipers and the best scouts. They seemed to have an innate sense of north and therefore of directions and could always find their ways back to their starting points. They worked better alone than in groups and had a propensity for going out into no man’s land in search of Germans. It was noted that they didn’t hesitate under fire to go over the top or to risk exposure to machine gun fire to retrieve wounded comrades. These characteristics and habits, the officers said, were peculiar to their race.

Because of their sensed abilities, the Indians were widely used as scouts. As scouts, it was supposed they preferred working alone and going out at night in search of Germans. Their purpose was to secure prisoners from whom information could be taken and they were highly successful. Captured documents told American commanders that the Germans recognized the effects of the Indian night raids. The German colonel of the 97th Landwehrs, for example, issued an order to his battalion commanders at St. Mihiel that because American Indian scouts and runners were on the front, they should detail more snipers to pick off these dangerous men.” The cost to American Indians was high: about five percent of Native soldiers were killed in combat, compared to one percent for US troops overall.

After the Great War, 1921 was when many of the US soldiers who died overseas were brought home. Henry George is the only Nez Perce who was Killed in Action on October 13, 1918 and was buried on Sept. 12, 1921. Services were held for him at the Second Presbyterian Church, and Rev. James Hayes delivered an address in Nimipuu-timt. George is currently buried at No Kidd Lane in Kamiah, ID. He was survived by his wife Janette Allen George, and a daughter Elizabeth George. Following WWI in 1919, the American Legion in Kamiah was chartered, and in June 1948, the Legion Hall held dedicatory services for a new hall named the George-Hayes-Curtis post. The name honors the three Kamiah war dead from World War I; Henry George, Axtell Hayes and Thomas Curtis.

A reminder that Veterans Day honors all those who have served the country in war and peace, remembering those who are both deceased and alive, a day set aside to thank all who have served honorably in the military. Remember to thank all the living veterans.

Military information resourced from the American Indians in WWI Centennial Commission, the Nez Perce Tribe Social Service, and other shared military documents and resources.
Nez Perce Soldiers
Killed During War Time
United States Military
Courtesy of NPT Social Services

Clifford Mark Blackeagle
Born July 1, 1924
Died October 3, 1944
Enlisted November 14, 1942
Buried in Florence, Italy
Son of Annie Miller & James Blackeagle

Ahsahka Honors Indian Veteran

Lott Nesbitt
Born January 17, 1909
Died January 16, 1945
Enlisted March 17, 1942
Buried at Spalding, Idaho
Son of Walter Nesbitt & Aliechen Ellenwood. Husband of Dorothy Johnson.

Aaron Roy Gould
Born December 12, 1919
Died December 9, 1944
Enlisted March 17, 1942
Buried at Ahsahka, Idaho
Son of Julia Hoyt & Owen J. Gould
Survived by wife Audrey Pinkham and son, Lyle Gould.

The Nez Perce Tribe
Our Fallen Soldiers

Peter C. Types Jr.
Born January 16, 1930
Died October 20, 1951 in Okinawa, Japan
Enlisted July 27, 1950
Son of Peter Types Sr. & Jane McAtty Types
Buried at Arrow Cemetery.

Stephen A. Ellenwood Jr.
Born November 8, 1947
Died August 23, 1968 in Republic of Vietnam
Enlisted January 16, 1968
Tour started July 9, 1968
Son of Stephen A. Ellenwood Sr. & Esther Dixon Alexander
Buried at Shaker Church Cemetery, White Swan, Washington.

The Nez Perce Tribe
Our Fallen Soldiers

Unveiling Of Flag At Indian Church
Portland, April 13, 1944

War/Tipi: Contributions 30% 50%
**Phillip Bronchew**

Born June 1914
Died January 19, 1945
Son of Julia Thompson & Thomas L. Bronchew Sr. and Nancy Watters.
Buried at Chief Joseph Cemetery
Nespelem, Washington
Married Lucetina O. Moore in 1944.

**Adam E. Kipp**

Born August 26, 1907
Died August 26, 1944 North Africa
Enlisted December 29, 1942
Buried at No Kidd Lane, Kamiah, Idaho
Son of Ellis Kipp and Mary Adams. Survived by daughters Erda Rae and Sarah Aline Kipp.

**Eugene D. Samuels**

Born April 1, 1915
Died June 9, 1945 in Okinawa, Japan
Enlisted: April 23, 1942
Son of Louis Samuels & Beatrice Thomas.
Buried at Slickpoo Mission

**Daniel E. Kane**

Born September 12, 1920
Died September 18, 1944
Enlisted August 26, 1940
Buried at Spalding, Idaho
Son of John Kane & Ellen Powske.

**Walter E. Lawer**

Born July 11, 1907
Died February 11, 1945
Enlisted October 16, 1942
Buried at Tribal Cemetery, Lapsi, Idaho
Son of Mary Bronchew & Matthias Mathew Lawer.

**Oliver J. Types**

Born October 17, 1927
Died July 14, 1946
Enlisted May 25, 1945
Son of Peter Types Sr. & Jane McCatty Types
Buried at Arrow Cemetery.

**Arnold Cortett**

Born November 9, 1914
Died December 20, 1945 in Philippines
Enlisted October 17, 1941
Buried at Ashaka, Idaho
Son of Warren Cortett & Susie Moody. Survived by daughters, Bernice and Carmella.

**Daniel J. Taboubo Jr.**

Born January 11, 1947
Tour began: December 20, 1967
Died May 12, 1968
Son of Orena Hayes & Daniel J. Taboubo Sr.
Buried at Jonah Cemetery, Sweetwater, Idaho. 
Army

**Frederick M. Miller**

Born April 7, 1925
Died April 9, 1945
Enlisted September 1943
Buried at Normal HIll Cemetery
Son of Mary Victoria Evans & Fred A. Miller

**Darrell A. Jackson**

Born April 24, 1946
Died October 14, 1966 in South Vietnam
Start Tour: 8/28/1966
Casualty Date: 10/14/1966
Age at Loss: 20 years old
Son of Jacob Jackson & Frances Slow
Buried at Jonah Cemetery, Sweetwater, Idaho.

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*Descriptive text for images not visible in the provided content.*

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*Footnotes:*

- Oliver’s brother, Peter Types Jr., was killed in action on October 20, 1941 at Okinawa, Japan.

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*Images:*

- Image 1: Phillip Bronchew
- Image 2: Adam E. Kipp
- Image 3: Eugene D. Samuels
- Image 4: Daniel E. Kane
- Image 5: Walter E. Lawer
- Image 6: Oliver J. Types
- Image 7: Arnold Cortett
- Image 8: Daniel J. Taboubo Jr.
- Image 9: Frederick M. Miller
- Image 10: Darrell A. Jackson

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*Sources:*

- World War II
- Our Fallen Soldiers
- Idaho Private - Infantry
- Lawton Tribune
- Vietnam War
- World War II

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*Additional Information:*

- Phillip Bronchew was a soldier in World War II.
- Adam E. Kipp died in North Africa during World War II.
- Eugene D. Samuels was killed in Okinawa, Japan.
- Daniel E. Kane was killed in action in World War II.
- Walter E. Lawer was killed in action during World War II.
- Oliver J. Types was a Private in World War II.
- Arnold Cortett was killed in action during World War II.
- Daniel J. Taboubo Jr. was killed in Vietnam.
- Frederick M. Miller was a Private First Class in World War II.
- Darrell A. Jackson was killed in action during Vietnam.

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*Editor’s Note:*

- The War Department announced today the following awards of the Bronze Star Medal to personnel of the infantry:

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*Additional Resources:*

- Information on the Virginia Historical Society’s website.
- The official website of the Idaho National Guard.
- The official website of the Idaho Department of Veterans’ Services.

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*Special Thanks:*

- The team at the Idaho Historical Society for their assistance.
- The families of the fallen soldiers for their contributions.

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*Contact Information:*

- For further information, please contact the Idaho Historical Society at (208) 344-7888.
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We Salute You
CLEARWATER RIVER CASINO

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$300 10 DRAWINGS
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$300 8 DRAWINGS
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November 11

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